

**Exhibit 23
As Filed**

PENNSYLVANIA COMPENSATION RATING BUREAU

Excess Loss (Pure Premium) Factors

Proposed excess loss (pure premium) factors are shown on the last page of the attachment together with the current factors and the percentage change.

The factors were produced using a methodology that relied solely on actual Pennsylvania size of loss experience.

Page 1 shows average claim costs by hazard group within each type of injury as well as overall average costs for all hazard groups combined. Total incurred loss weights by type of injury and hazard group are also shown.

Page 2 derives excess loss ratios by loss limitation for Hazard Group A using type of injury loss distributions from Exhibit 22. The excess ratios by type of injury are weighted together and the resulting average pure excess loss ratios are shown in the column labeled (1).

Pages 3 through 8 use the same approach to calculate excess ratios for Hazard Groups B through G, respectively.

Since published loss costs in Pennsylvania include a provision for loss based assessments and the merit rating plan off-balance, it was necessary to apply an adjustment factor to express the excess ratios as a function of loss costs. This is shown in Columns (17) - (23) of Page 9.

A risk load of 0.005, subject to a maximum equal to one-half each excess loss factor, was added. The resulting factors are shown in columns (24) - (30) of Page 9.

The proposed excess loss factors shown on Page 10 may differ slightly from those indicated on Page 9. Excess loss factors will generally reflect an incremental cost per unit of exposure which decreases as loss limitation levels increase. To maintain this pattern of consistency, minor modifications to the indicated values on Page 9 may be made and the resulting factors are shown on Page 10.

Page 10 compares the proposed 2019 excess loss factors with the current 2017 excess loss factors.

Exhibit I

Adjusted Average Cost Per Case by Injury Types for Each Hazard Group

I.	Injury Type	Average Cost Per Case						
II.	Injury Type	Hazard Group						
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
	Fatal	404,232						
	P.T.	2,065,566						
	PP	163,477						
	T.T.	27,029						
	MO	1,492						
	Fatal	356,988	364,393	375,401	390,306	409,490	433,437	462,755
	P.T.	1,102,687	1,297,509	1,546,934	1,868,615	2,286,391	2,832,553	3,550,951
	PP	101,122	119,561	141,362	167,139	197,615	233,649	276,253
	T.T.	22,855	24,347	25,936	27,629	29,433	31,354	33,401
	MO	1,244	1,343	1,448	1,563	1,686	1,819	1,962

Exhibit II

Combined Injury Weights

	Hazard Group A			Hazard Group B			Hazard Group C			Hazard Group D		
Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	
Death	2,360,837	0.010	Death	12,643,256	0.011	Death	26,956,529	0.012	Death	15,741,822	0.015	
P.T.	3,383,867	0.014	P.T.	22,221,481	0.019	P.T.	54,661,850	0.024	P.T.	36,031,282	0.034	
PP	107,103,319	0.454	PP	638,676,002	0.556	PP	1,279,686,327	0.570	PP	649,262,713	0.619	
T.T.	88,767,482	0.376	T.T.	329,874,048	0.287	T.T.	644,710,315	0.287	T.T.	263,413,159	0.251	
Medical Only	34,468,225	0.146	Medical Only	145,972,140	0.127	Medical Only	240,362,382	0.107	Medical Only	85,005,840	0.081	
Total	236,083,730		Total	1,149,386,927		Total	2,246,377,403		Total	1,049,454,816		

Hazard Group E

Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights	Type of Injury	Total Incurred Losses	Injury Weights
Death	30,774,590	0.016	Death	27,583,655	0.027	Death	14,703,133	0.056
P.T.	75,654,201	0.039	P.T.	65,724,016	0.064	P.T.	23,454,998	0.089
PP	1,266,887,302	0.659	PP	672,904,955	0.659	PP	167,685,731	0.639
T.T.	448,154,972	0.233	T.T.	208,409,834	0.204	T.T.	44,371,955	0.169
Medical Only	101,940,830	0.053	Medical Only	46,994,374	0.046	Medical Only	12,340,129	0.047
Total	1,923,411,895		Total	1,021,616,834		Total	262,555,946	

PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation
Hazard Group A

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.		
\$10,000	0.010	0.9783	0.0098	0.014	0.9925	0.0139	0.454	0.9096	0.4129	0.376	0.6810	0.2561	0.146	0.1305	0.0191	0.7118	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9681	0.0097		0.9888	0.0138		0.8697	0.3949		0.5858	0.2202		0.0906	0.0132	0.6518	
\$20,000		0.9581	0.0096		0.9853	0.0138		0.8328	0.3781		0.5122	0.1926		0.0692	0.0101	0.6042	
\$25,000		0.9483	0.0095		0.9818	0.0137		0.7984	0.3625		0.4531	0.1704		0.0559	0.0082	0.5643	
\$30,000		0.9386	0.0094		0.9784	0.0137		0.7662	0.3478		0.4047	0.1522		0.0469	0.0068	0.5299	
\$35,000		0.9290	0.0093		0.9750	0.0137		0.7358	0.3340		0.3643	0.1370		0.0403	0.0059	0.4999	
\$40,000		0.9195	0.0092		0.9718	0.0136		0.7069	0.3210		0.3300	0.1241		0.0353	0.0052	0.4731	
\$50,000		0.9009	0.0090		0.9655	0.0135		0.6534	0.2967		0.2748	0.1033		0.0282	0.0041	0.4266	
\$75,000		0.8564	0.0086		0.9507	0.0133		0.5389	0.2447		0.1838	0.0691		0.0168	0.0025	0.3382	
\$100,000		0.8150	0.0082		0.9371	0.0131		0.4480	0.2034		0.1283	0.0482		0.0127	0.0018	0.2747	
\$125,000		0.7760	0.0078		0.9245	0.0129		0.3785	0.1718		0.0923	0.0347		0.0101	0.0015	0.2287	
\$150,000		0.7385	0.0074		0.9127	0.0128		0.3267	0.1483		0.0681	0.0256		0.0083	0.0012	0.1953	
\$175,000		0.7020	0.0070		0.9017	0.0126		0.2874	0.1305		0.0515	0.0194		0.0069	0.0010	0.1705	
\$200,000		0.6670	0.0067		0.8916	0.0125		0.2562	0.1163		0.0398	0.0150		0.0059	0.0009	0.1514	
\$225,000		0.6339	0.0063		0.8820	0.0123		0.2310	0.1049		0.0312	0.0117		0.0050	0.0007	0.1359	
\$250,000		0.6032	0.0060		0.8727	0.0122		0.2105	0.0956		0.0248	0.0093		0.0043	0.0006	0.1237	
\$275,000		0.5748	0.0057		0.8649	0.0121		0.1937	0.0879		0.0200	0.0075		0.0037	0.0005	0.1137	
\$300,000		0.5482	0.0055		0.8552	0.0120		0.1794	0.0814		0.0162	0.0061		0.0032	0.0005	0.1055	
\$325,000		0.5228	0.0052		0.8464	0.0118		0.1675	0.0761		0.0133	0.0050		0.0027	0.0004	0.0985	
\$350,000		0.4983	0.0050		0.8381	0.0117		0.1572	0.0713		0.0112	0.0042		0.0024	0.0003	0.0925	
\$375,000		0.4749	0.0047		0.8301	0.0116		0.1481	0.0672		0.0097	0.0036		0.0020	0.0003	0.0874	
\$400,000		0.4526	0.0045		0.8223	0.0115		0.1401	0.0636		0.0085	0.0032		0.0018	0.0003	0.0831	
\$425,000		0.4311	0.0043		0.8145	0.0114		0.1330	0.0604		0.0076	0.0029		0.0015	0.0002	0.0792	
\$450,000		0.4108	0.0041		0.8069	0.0113		0.1266	0.0575		0.0068	0.0025		0.0013	0.0002	0.0756	
\$475,000		0.3921	0.0039		0.7993	0.0112		0.1209	0.0549		0.0061	0.0023		0.0011	0.0002	0.0725	
\$500,000		0.3751	0.0038		0.7917	0.0111		0.1157	0.0525		0.0055	0.0021		0.0010	0.0001	0.0696	
\$600,000		0.3206	0.0032		0.7620	0.0107		0.0990	0.0449		0.0038	0.0014		0.0005	0.0001	0.0603	
\$700,000		0.2808	0.0028		0.7335	0.0103		0.0867	0.0394		0.0028	0.0011		0.0002	0.0000	0.0536	
\$800,000		0.2505	0.0025		0.7062	0.0099		0.0774	0.0351		0.0022	0.0008		0.0000	0.0000	0.0483	
\$900,000		0.2265	0.0023		0.6805	0.0095		0.0699	0.0318		0.0017	0.0007		0.0000	0.0000	0.0443	
\$1,000,000		0.2069	0.0021		0.6562	0.0092		0.0639	0.0290		0.0014	0.0005		0.0000	0.0000	0.0408	
\$2,000,000		0.1143	0.0011		0.4796	0.0067		0.0354	0.0161		0.0004	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0240	
\$3,000,000		0.0810	0.0008		0.3742	0.0052		0.0253	0.0115		0.0002	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0176	
\$4,000,000		0.0638	0.0006		0.3035	0.0042		0.0199	0.0091		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0139	
\$5,000,000		0.0531	0.0005		0.2521	0.0035		0.0166	0.0075		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0115	
\$6,000,000		0.0457	0.0005		0.2128	0.0030		0.0141	0.0064		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0099	
\$7,000,000		0.0402	0.0004		0.1814	0.0025		0.0122	0.0056		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0085	
\$8,000,000		0.0359	0.0004		0.1557	0.0022		0.0107	0.0048		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0074	
\$9,000,000		0.0323	0.0003		0.1340	0.0019		0.0093	0.0042		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0064	
\$10,000,000		0.0293	0.0003		0.1155	0.0016		0.0081	0.0037		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0056	

Death Average Cost Per Case \$356,988
 P.T. Average Cost Per Case \$1,102,687
 P.P Average Cost Per Case \$101,122
 T.T. Average Cost Per Case \$22,855

Target Cost Ratio 0.9868
 Loss Adjustment Expense 1.000
 Assessment Factor 1.000

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Excess Loss Factors Calculation
Hazard Group B

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T.			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.		
\$10,000	0.011	0.9787	0.0108	0.019	0.9936	0.0189	0.556	0.9225	0.5129	0.287	0.6948	0.1994	0.127	0.1394	0.0177	0.7597	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9687	0.0107		0.9905	0.0188		0.8878	0.4936		0.6014	0.1726		0.0971	0.0123	0.7080	
\$20,000		0.9590	0.0105		0.9874	0.0188		0.8553	0.4755		0.5287	0.1517		0.0744	0.0094	0.6659	
\$25,000		0.9493	0.0104		0.9844	0.0187		0.8248	0.4586		0.4699	0.1349		0.0602	0.0076	0.6302	
\$30,000		0.9398	0.0103		0.9814	0.0186		0.7960	0.4426		0.4214	0.1210		0.0505	0.0064	0.5989	
\$35,000		0.9303	0.0102		0.9785	0.0186		0.7687	0.4274		0.3808	0.1093		0.0434	0.0055	0.5710	
\$40,000		0.9210	0.0101		0.9757	0.0185		0.7427	0.4129		0.3462	0.0993		0.0381	0.0048	0.5456	
\$50,000		0.9027	0.0099		0.9702	0.0184		0.6942	0.3860		0.2902	0.0833		0.0305	0.0039	0.5015	
\$75,000		0.8590	0.0094		0.9572	0.0182		0.5888	0.3274		0.1972	0.0566		0.0182	0.0023	0.4139	
\$100,000		0.8183	0.0090		0.9451	0.0180		0.5014	0.2788		0.1397	0.0401		0.0136	0.0017	0.3476	
\$125,000		0.7799	0.0086		0.9339	0.0177		0.4303	0.2392		0.1018	0.0292		0.0109	0.0014	0.2961	
\$150,000		0.7430	0.0082		0.9233	0.0175		0.3741	0.2080		0.0759	0.0218		0.0090	0.0011	0.2566	
\$175,000		0.7071	0.0078		0.9133	0.0174		0.3303	0.1837		0.0579	0.0166		0.0076	0.0010	0.2265	
\$200,000		0.6725	0.0074		0.9038	0.0172		0.2957	0.1644		0.0450	0.0129		0.0065	0.0008	0.2027	
\$225,000		0.6398	0.0070		0.8950	0.0170		0.2676	0.1488		0.0356	0.0102		0.0055	0.0007	0.1837	
\$250,000		0.6093	0.0067		0.8868	0.0168		0.2440	0.1357		0.0285	0.0082		0.0048	0.0006	0.1680	
\$275,000		0.5810	0.0064		0.8787	0.0167		0.2243	0.1247		0.0231	0.0066		0.0042	0.0005	0.1549	
\$300,000		0.5546	0.0061		0.8710	0.0165		0.2078	0.1155		0.0189	0.0054		0.0036	0.0005	0.1440	
\$325,000		0.5294	0.0058		0.8644	0.0164		0.1938	0.1077		0.0156	0.0045		0.0032	0.0004	0.1348	
\$350,000		0.5052	0.0056		0.8561	0.0163		0.1815	0.1009		0.0129	0.0037		0.0028	0.0003	0.1268	
\$375,000		0.4820	0.0053		0.8485	0.0161		0.1711	0.0951		0.0110	0.0032		0.0024	0.0003	0.1200	
\$400,000		0.4598	0.0051		0.8414	0.0160		0.1618	0.0900		0.0096	0.0028		0.0021	0.0003	0.1142	
\$425,000		0.4385	0.0048		0.8345	0.0159		0.1536	0.0854		0.0086	0.0025		0.0018	0.0002	0.1088	
\$450,000		0.4181	0.0046		0.8278	0.0157		0.1462	0.0813		0.0077	0.0022		0.0016	0.0002	0.1040	
\$475,000		0.3991	0.0044		0.8211	0.0156		0.1396	0.0776		0.0061	0.0017		0.0014	0.0002	0.0995	
\$500,000		0.3818	0.0042		0.8146	0.0155		0.1336	0.0743		0.0055	0.0016		0.0012	0.0002	0.0958	
\$600,000		0.3263	0.0036		0.7888	0.0150		0.1142	0.0635		0.0038	0.0011		0.0007	0.0001	0.0833	
\$700,000		0.2858	0.0031		0.7635	0.0145		0.1001	0.0557		0.0028	0.0008		0.0003	0.0000	0.0741	
\$800,000		0.2549	0.0028		0.7391	0.0140		0.0893	0.0496		0.0022	0.0006		0.0001	0.0000	0.0670	
\$900,000		0.2305	0.0025		0.7156	0.0136		0.0807	0.0449		0.0017	0.0005		0.0000	0.0000	0.0615	
\$1,000,000		0.2106	0.0023		0.6932	0.0132		0.0738	0.0410		0.0014	0.0004		0.0000	0.0000	0.0569	
\$2,000,000		0.1163	0.0013		0.5225	0.0099		0.0408	0.0227		0.0004	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0340	
\$3,000,000		0.0825	0.0009		0.4160	0.0079		0.0290	0.0161		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0249	
\$4,000,000		0.0648	0.0007		0.3430	0.0065		0.0229	0.0127		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0199	
\$5,000,000		0.0540	0.0006		0.2893	0.0055		0.0191	0.0106		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0167	
\$6,000,000		0.0465	0.0005		0.2478	0.0047		0.0164	0.0091		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0143	
\$7,000,000		0.0409	0.0004		0.2146	0.0041		0.0143	0.0080		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0125	
\$8,000,000		0.0365	0.0004		0.1872	0.0036		0.0127	0.0070		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0110	
\$9,000,000		0.0329	0.0004		0.1642	0.0031		0.0113	0.0063		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0098	
\$10,000,000		0.0299	0.0003		0.1444	0.0027		0.0100	0.0056		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0086	

Death Average Cost Per Case \$364,393
 P.T. Average Cost Per Case \$1,297,509
 P.P Average Cost Per Case \$119,561
 T.T. Average Cost Per Case \$24,347

Target Cost Ratio 0.9868
 Loss Adjustment Expense 1.000
 Assessment Factor 1.000

PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation
Hazard Group C

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			TT			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WGT.	INJ. WGT.		
\$10,000	0.012	0.9793	0.0118	0.024	0.9947	0.0239	0.570	0.9337	0.5322	0.287	0.7082	0.2032	0.107	0.1489	0.0159	0.7870	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9696	0.0116		0.9920	0.0238		0.9036	0.5150		0.6167	0.1770		0.1041	0.0111	0.7385	
\$20,000		0.9601	0.0115		0.9894	0.0237		0.8751	0.4988		0.5450	0.1564		0.0798	0.0085	0.6989	
\$25,000		0.9507	0.0114		0.9868	0.0237		0.8481	0.4834		0.4867	0.1397		0.0647	0.0069	0.6651	
\$30,000		0.9414	0.0113		0.9843	0.0236		0.8226	0.4689		0.4382	0.1258		0.0543	0.0058	0.6354	
\$35,000		0.9323	0.0112		0.9818	0.0236		0.7982	0.4550		0.3974	0.1141		0.0468	0.0050	0.6089	
\$40,000		0.9232	0.0111		0.9794	0.0235		0.7749	0.4417		0.3625	0.1040		0.0410	0.0044	0.5847	
\$50,000		0.9054	0.0109		0.9746	0.0234		0.7312	0.4168		0.3058	0.0878		0.0329	0.0035	0.5424	
\$75,000		0.8628	0.0104		0.9634	0.0231		0.6351	0.3620		0.2108	0.0605		0.0196	0.0021	0.4581	
\$100,000		0.8230	0.0099		0.9529	0.0229		0.5533	0.3154		0.1516	0.0435		0.0147	0.0016	0.3933	
\$125,000		0.7854	0.0094		0.9429	0.0226		0.4837	0.2757		0.1118	0.0321		0.0118	0.0013	0.3411	
\$150,000		0.7494	0.0090		0.9335	0.0224		0.4256	0.2426		0.0843	0.0242		0.0098	0.0010	0.2992	
\$175,000		0.7144	0.0086		0.9246	0.0222		0.3781	0.2155		0.0649	0.0186		0.0083	0.0009	0.2658	
\$200,000		0.6805	0.0082		0.9161	0.0220		0.3396	0.1936		0.0508	0.0146		0.0071	0.0008	0.2392	
\$225,000		0.6482	0.0078		0.9080	0.0218		0.3083	0.1757		0.0405	0.0116		0.0061	0.0007	0.2176	
\$250,000		0.6180	0.0074		0.9003	0.0216		0.2822	0.1608		0.0326	0.0094		0.0053	0.0006	0.1998	
\$275,000		0.5899	0.0071		0.8931	0.0214		0.2600	0.1482		0.0266	0.0076		0.0047	0.0005	0.1848	
\$300,000		0.5637	0.0068		0.8863	0.0213		0.2408	0.1373		0.0219	0.0063		0.0041	0.0004	0.1721	
\$325,000		0.5389	0.0065		0.8795	0.0211		0.2244	0.1279		0.0181	0.0052		0.0036	0.0004	0.1611	
\$350,000		0.5150	0.0062		0.8729	0.0210		0.2103	0.1198		0.0151	0.0043		0.0032	0.0003	0.1516	
\$375,000		0.4921	0.0059		0.8681	0.0208		0.1980	0.1128		0.0128	0.0037		0.0028	0.0003	0.1435	
\$400,000		0.4701	0.0056		0.8608	0.0207		0.1870	0.1066		0.0110	0.0032		0.0025	0.0003	0.1364	
\$425,000		0.4490	0.0054		0.8541	0.0205		0.1773	0.1011		0.0097	0.0028		0.0022	0.0002	0.1300	
\$450,000		0.4287	0.0051		0.8478	0.0203		0.1689	0.0963		0.0087	0.0025		0.0019	0.0002	0.1244	
\$475,000		0.4095	0.0049		0.8418	0.0202		0.1612	0.0919		0.0078	0.0022		0.0017	0.0002	0.1194	
\$500,000		0.3917	0.0047		0.8360	0.0201		0.1542	0.0879		0.0055	0.0016		0.0015	0.0002	0.1145	
\$600,000		0.3347	0.0040		0.8137	0.0195		0.1319	0.0752		0.0038	0.0011		0.0009	0.0001	0.0999	
\$700,000		0.2932	0.0035		0.7920	0.0190		0.1155	0.0659		0.0028	0.0008		0.0005	0.0001	0.0893	
\$800,000		0.2615	0.0031		0.7708	0.0185		0.1031	0.0587		0.0022	0.0006		0.0002	0.0000	0.0809	
\$900,000		0.2364	0.0028		0.7500	0.0180		0.0932	0.0531		0.0017	0.0005		0.0001	0.0000	0.0744	
\$1,000,000		0.2160	0.0026		0.7299	0.0175		0.0851	0.0485		0.0014	0.0004		0.0000	0.0000	0.0690	
\$2,000,000		0.1193	0.0014		0.5683	0.0136		0.0470	0.0268		0.0004	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0419	
\$3,000,000		0.0845	0.0010		0.4620	0.0111		0.0334	0.0190		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0311	
\$4,000,000		0.0665	0.0008		0.3872	0.0093		0.0263	0.0150		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0251	
\$5,000,000		0.0553	0.0007		0.3313	0.0080		0.0219	0.0125		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0212	
\$6,000,000		0.0476	0.0006		0.2878	0.0069		0.0188	0.0107		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0182	
\$7,000,000		0.0419	0.0005		0.2526	0.0061		0.0165	0.0094		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0160	
\$8,000,000		0.0375	0.0004		0.2235	0.0054		0.0147	0.0084		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0142	
\$9,000,000		0.0338	0.0004		0.1989	0.0048		0.0133	0.0076		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0128	
\$10,000,000		0.0307	0.0004		0.1778	0.0043		0.0120	0.0068		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0115	

Death Average Cost Per Case \$375,401
 P.T. Average Cost Per Case \$1,546,934
 P.P. Average Cost Per Case \$141,362
 T.T. Average Cost Per Case \$25,936

Target Cost Ratio 0.9868
 Loss Adjustment Expense 1.000
 Assessment Factor 1.000

PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation
Hazard Group D

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T.			M.O			(1)	(2)
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	AVE. EX. RAT.	P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.												
\$10,000	0.015	0.9801	0.0147	0.034	0.9956	0.0338	0.619	0.9434	0.5840	0.251	0.7212	0.1810	0.081	0.1589	0.0129	0.8264	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9707	0.0146		0.9934	0.0338		0.9173	0.5678		0.6318	0.1586		0.1114	0.0090	0.7838	
\$20,000		0.9615	0.0144		0.9912	0.0337		0.8925	0.5524		0.5612	0.1408		0.0857	0.0069	0.7482	
\$25,000		0.9525	0.0143		0.9890	0.0336		0.8688	0.5378		0.5034	0.1263		0.0695	0.0056	0.7176	
\$30,000		0.9436	0.0142		0.9869	0.0336		0.8462	0.5238		0.4551	0.1142		0.0584	0.0047	0.6905	
\$35,000		0.9347	0.0140		0.9848	0.0335		0.8245	0.5104		0.4141	0.1039		0.0504	0.0041	0.6659	
\$40,000		0.9260	0.0139		0.9827	0.0334		0.8038	0.4975		0.3789	0.0951		0.0442	0.0036	0.6435	
\$50,000		0.9088	0.0136		0.9787	0.0333		0.7646	0.4733		0.3216	0.0807		0.0355	0.0029	0.6038	
\$75,000		0.8675	0.0130		0.9691	0.0329		0.6775	0.4194		0.2248	0.0564		0.0236	0.0019	0.5236	
\$100,000		0.8289	0.0124		0.9601	0.0326		0.6022	0.3728		0.1639	0.0411		0.0159	0.0013	0.4602	
\$125,000		0.7925	0.0119		0.9514	0.0323		0.5363	0.3320		0.1225	0.0307		0.0127	0.0010	0.4079	
\$150,000		0.7576	0.0114		0.9432	0.0321		0.4790	0.2965		0.0933	0.0234		0.0106	0.0009	0.3643	
\$175,000		0.7237	0.0109		0.9354	0.0318		0.4298	0.2660		0.0725	0.0182		0.0090	0.0007	0.3276	
\$200,000		0.6907	0.0104		0.9279	0.0315		0.3883	0.2403		0.0572	0.0144		0.0077	0.0006	0.2972	
\$225,000		0.6591	0.0099		0.9207	0.0313		0.3536	0.2189		0.0458	0.0115		0.0067	0.0005	0.2721	
\$250,000		0.6293	0.0094		0.9138	0.0311		0.3245	0.2009		0.0372	0.0093		0.0059	0.0005	0.2512	
\$275,000		0.6014	0.0090		0.9071	0.0308		0.2999	0.1856		0.0305	0.0077		0.0052	0.0004	0.2335	
\$300,000		0.5755	0.0086		0.9008	0.0306		0.2786	0.1725		0.0252	0.0063		0.0046	0.0004	0.2184	
\$325,000		0.5511	0.0083		0.8948	0.0304		0.2601	0.1610		0.0211	0.0053		0.0041	0.0003	0.2053	
\$350,000		0.5277	0.0079		0.8891	0.0302		0.2437	0.1508		0.0177	0.0044		0.0036	0.0003	0.1936	
\$375,000		0.5051	0.0076		0.8834	0.0300		0.2293	0.1419		0.0149	0.0037		0.0032	0.0003	0.1835	
\$400,000		0.4834	0.0073		0.8778	0.0298		0.2166	0.1341		0.0127	0.0032		0.0029	0.0002	0.1746	
\$425,000		0.4626	0.0069		0.8725	0.0297		0.2054	0.1272		0.0110	0.0028		0.0025	0.0002	0.1668	
\$450,000		0.4426	0.0066		0.8674	0.0295		0.1954	0.1210		0.0098	0.0025		0.0023	0.0002	0.1598	
\$475,000		0.4232	0.0063		0.8627	0.0293		0.1863	0.1153		0.0088	0.0022		0.0020	0.0002	0.1533	
\$500,000		0.4051	0.0061		0.8570	0.0291		0.1781	0.1102		0.0080	0.0020		0.0018	0.0001	0.1475	
\$600,000		0.3461	0.0052		0.8368	0.0285		0.1523	0.0943		0.0038	0.0010		0.0011	0.0001	0.1291	
\$700,000		0.3032	0.0045		0.8182	0.0278		0.1334	0.0826		0.0028	0.0007		0.0007	0.0001	0.1157	
\$800,000		0.2704	0.0041		0.8002	0.0272		0.1190	0.0736		0.0022	0.0005		0.0004	0.0000	0.1054	
\$900,000		0.2444	0.0037		0.7824	0.0266		0.1075	0.0666		0.0017	0.0004		0.0002	0.0000	0.0973	
\$1,000,000		0.2234	0.0034		0.7649	0.0260		0.0983	0.0608		0.0014	0.0004		0.0000	0.0000	0.0906	
\$2,000,000		0.1234	0.0019		0.6162	0.0210		0.0543	0.0336		0.0004	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0566	
\$3,000,000		0.0874	0.0013		0.5118	0.0174		0.0384	0.0238		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0425	
\$4,000,000		0.0687	0.0010		0.4361	0.0148		0.0302	0.0187		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0345	
\$5,000,000		0.0571	0.0009		0.3785	0.0129		0.0251	0.0155		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0293	
\$6,000,000		0.0492	0.0007		0.3329	0.0113		0.0216	0.0134		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0254	
\$7,000,000		0.0433	0.0006		0.2959	0.0101		0.0190	0.0118		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0225	
\$8,000,000		0.0387	0.0006		0.2650	0.0090		0.0170	0.0105		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0201	
\$9,000,000		0.0350	0.0005		0.2389	0.0081		0.0154	0.0095		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0181	
\$10,000,000		0.0319	0.0005		0.2163	0.0074		0.0140	0.0087		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0166	

Death Average Cost Per Case \$390,306
 P.T. Average Cost Per Case \$1,868,615
 P.P Average Cost Per Case \$167,139
 T.T. Average Cost Per Case \$27,629

Target Cost Ratio 0.9868
 Loss Adjustment Expense 1.000
 Assessment Factor 1.000

PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation
Hazard Group E

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T			M.O			(1)	(2)
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	AVE. EX. RAT.	P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.												
\$10,000	0.016	0.9809	0.0157	0.039	0.9964	0.0389	0.659	0.9518	0.6272	0.233	0.7339	0.1710	0.053	0.1694	0.0090	0.8618	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9720	0.0156		0.9946	0.0388		0.9292	0.6124		0.6466	0.1507		0.1193	0.0063	0.8238	
\$20,000		0.9632	0.0154		0.9928	0.0387		0.9076	0.5981		0.5771	0.1345		0.0919	0.0049	0.7916	
\$25,000		0.9546	0.0153		0.9910	0.0386		0.8869	0.5845		0.5200	0.1212		0.0747	0.0040	0.7636	
\$30,000		0.9461	0.0151		0.9892	0.0386		0.8671	0.5714		0.4719	0.1100		0.0628	0.0033	0.7384	
\$35,000		0.9376	0.0150		0.9875	0.0385		0.8479	0.5588		0.4309	0.1004		0.0542	0.0029	0.7156	
\$40,000		0.9292	0.0149		0.9858	0.0384		0.8295	0.5467		0.3955	0.0922		0.0476	0.0025	0.6947	
\$50,000		0.9128	0.0146		0.9824	0.0383		0.7946	0.5236		0.3376	0.0787		0.0382	0.0020	0.6572	
\$75,000		0.8731	0.0140		0.9743	0.0380		0.7161	0.4719		0.2390	0.0557		0.0255	0.0013	0.5809	
\$100,000		0.8359	0.0134		0.9666	0.0377		0.6475	0.4267		0.1767	0.0412		0.0171	0.0009	0.5199	
\$125,000		0.8008	0.0128		0.9593	0.0374		0.5864	0.3864		0.1336	0.0311		0.0137	0.0007	0.4684	
\$150,000		0.7673	0.0123		0.9522	0.0371		0.5318	0.3504		0.1029	0.0240		0.0114	0.0006	0.4244	
\$175,000		0.7347	0.0118		0.9455	0.0369		0.4832	0.3184		0.0806	0.0188		0.0098	0.0005	0.3864	
\$200,000		0.7029	0.0112		0.9390	0.0366		0.4406	0.2903		0.0641	0.0149		0.0084	0.0004	0.3534	
\$225,000		0.6722	0.0108		0.9327	0.0364		0.4035	0.2659		0.0517	0.0120		0.0074	0.0004	0.3255	
\$250,000		0.6430	0.0103		0.9267	0.0361		0.3716	0.2449		0.0422	0.0098		0.0065	0.0003	0.3014	
\$275,000		0.6155	0.0098		0.9208	0.0359		0.3442	0.2268		0.0348	0.0081		0.0058	0.0003	0.2809	
\$300,000		0.5899	0.0094		0.9151	0.0357		0.3206	0.2113		0.0290	0.0068		0.0051	0.0003	0.2635	
\$325,000		0.5658	0.0091		0.9096	0.0355		0.3000	0.1977		0.0243	0.0057		0.0046	0.0002	0.2482	
\$350,000		0.5429	0.0087		0.9043	0.0353		0.2818	0.1857		0.0205	0.0048		0.0041	0.0002	0.2347	
\$375,000		0.5209	0.0083		0.8992	0.0351		0.2656	0.1751		0.0174	0.0041		0.0036	0.0002	0.2228	
\$400,000		0.4996	0.0080		0.8944	0.0349		0.2511	0.1655		0.0149	0.0035		0.0033	0.0002	0.2121	
\$425,000		0.4791	0.0077		0.8897	0.0347		0.2380	0.1568		0.0128	0.0030		0.0029	0.0002	0.2024	
\$450,000		0.4594	0.0074		0.8850	0.0345		0.2263	0.1491		0.0112	0.0026		0.0026	0.0001	0.1937	
\$475,000		0.4404	0.0070		0.8805	0.0343		0.2158	0.1422		0.0100	0.0023		0.0024	0.0001	0.1859	
\$500,000		0.4221	0.0068		0.8759	0.0342		0.2063	0.1360		0.0090	0.0021		0.0021	0.0001	0.1792	
\$600,000		0.3607	0.0058		0.8592	0.0335		0.1759	0.1159		0.0038	0.0009		0.0014	0.0001	0.1562	
\$700,000		0.3159	0.0051		0.8422	0.0328		0.1540	0.1015		0.0028	0.0007		0.0009	0.0000	0.1401	
\$800,000		0.2817	0.0045		0.8267	0.0322		0.1373	0.0905		0.0022	0.0005		0.0005	0.0000	0.1277	
\$900,000		0.2547	0.0041		0.8118	0.0317		0.1241	0.0818		0.0017	0.0004		0.0003	0.0000	0.1180	
\$1,000,000		0.2327	0.0037		0.7971	0.0311		0.1134	0.0747		0.0014	0.0003		0.0001	0.0000	0.1098	
\$2,000,000		0.1285	0.0021		0.6647	0.0259		0.0626	0.0413		0.0004	0.0001		0.0000	0.0000	0.0694	
\$3,000,000		0.0910	0.0015		0.5645	0.0220		0.0443	0.0292		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0527	
\$4,000,000		0.0715	0.0011		0.4891	0.0191		0.0347	0.0229		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0431	
\$5,000,000		0.0594	0.0010		0.4305	0.0168		0.0288	0.0190		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0368	
\$6,000,000		0.0511	0.0008		0.3834	0.0150		0.0248	0.0163		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0321	
\$7,000,000		0.0451	0.0007		0.3447	0.0134		0.0218	0.0144		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0285	
\$8,000,000		0.0403	0.0006		0.3121	0.0122		0.0196	0.0129		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0257	
\$9,000,000		0.0365	0.0006		0.2843	0.0111		0.0177	0.0117		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0234	
\$10,000,000		0.0333	0.0005		0.2602	0.0101		0.0162	0.0107		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0213	

Death Average Cost Per Case \$409,490
 P.T. Average Cost Per Case \$2,286,391
 P.P Average Cost Per Case \$197,615
 T.T. Average Cost Per Case \$29,433

Target Cost Ratio 0.9868
 Loss Adjustment Expense 1.000
 Assessment Factor 1.000

PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation
Hazard Group F

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			T.T.			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.		
\$10,000	0.027	0.9819	0.0265	0.064	0.9971	0.0638	0.659	0.9589	0.6319	0.204	0.7463	0.1522	0.046	0.1804	0.0083	0.8827	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9735	0.0263		0.9956	0.0637		0.9395	0.6191		0.6611	0.1349		0.1275	0.0059	0.8499	
\$20,000		0.9652	0.0261		0.9942	0.0636		0.9208	0.6068		0.5928	0.1209		0.0985	0.0045	0.8219	
\$25,000		0.9570	0.0258		0.9927	0.0635		0.9028	0.5950		0.5364	0.1094		0.0802	0.0037	0.7974	
\$30,000		0.9489	0.0256		0.9913	0.0634		0.8854	0.5835		0.4887	0.0997		0.0675	0.0031	0.7753	
\$35,000		0.9409	0.0254		0.9898	0.0634		0.8686	0.5724		0.4477	0.0913		0.0583	0.0027	0.7552	
\$40,000		0.9329	0.0252		0.9884	0.0633		0.8523	0.5617		0.4122	0.0841		0.0513	0.0024	0.7367	
\$50,000		0.9173	0.0248		0.9856	0.0631		0.8213	0.5412		0.3538	0.0722		0.0412	0.0019	0.7032	
\$75,000		0.8795	0.0237		0.9789	0.0626		0.7510	0.4949		0.2536	0.0517		0.0275	0.0013	0.6342	
\$100,000		0.8439	0.0228		0.9725	0.0622		0.6888	0.4539		0.1898	0.0387		0.0184	0.0008	0.5784	
\$125,000		0.8103	0.0219		0.9664	0.0618		0.6329	0.4171		0.1452	0.0296		0.0148	0.0007	0.5311	
\$150,000		0.7782	0.0210		0.9604	0.0615		0.5821	0.3836		0.1131	0.0231		0.0123	0.0006	0.4898	
\$175,000		0.7472	0.0202		0.9547	0.0611		0.5359	0.3531		0.0893	0.0182		0.0106	0.0005	0.4531	
\$200,000		0.7169	0.0194		0.9491	0.0607		0.4940	0.3256		0.0716	0.0146		0.0092	0.0004	0.4207	
\$225,000		0.6874	0.0186		0.9437	0.0604		0.4564	0.3008		0.0581	0.0119		0.0081	0.0004	0.3921	
\$250,000		0.6590	0.0178		0.9385	0.0601		0.4229	0.2787		0.0477	0.0097		0.0071	0.0003	0.3666	
\$275,000		0.6320	0.0171		0.9335	0.0597		0.3933	0.2592		0.0396	0.0081		0.0063	0.0003	0.3444	
\$300,000		0.6067	0.0164		0.9285	0.0594		0.3672	0.2420		0.0331	0.0068		0.0057	0.0003	0.3249	
\$325,000		0.5829	0.0157		0.9238	0.0591		0.3443	0.2269		0.0279	0.0057		0.0051	0.0002	0.3076	
\$350,000		0.5605	0.0151		0.9191	0.0588		0.3241	0.2136		0.0237	0.0048		0.0046	0.0002	0.2925	
\$375,000		0.5391	0.0146		0.9145	0.0585		0.3061	0.2017		0.0203	0.0041		0.0041	0.0002	0.2791	
\$400,000		0.5184	0.0140		0.9101	0.0582		0.2900	0.1911		0.0174	0.0035		0.0037	0.0002	0.2670	
\$425,000		0.4983	0.0135		0.9058	0.0580		0.2755	0.1816		0.0150	0.0031		0.0034	0.0002	0.2564	
\$450,000		0.4790	0.0129		0.9016	0.0577		0.2622	0.1728		0.0130	0.0027		0.0030	0.0001	0.2462	
\$475,000		0.4604	0.0124		0.8976	0.0574		0.2501	0.1648		0.0114	0.0023		0.0027	0.0001	0.2370	
\$500,000		0.4424	0.0119		0.8937	0.0572		0.2391	0.1575		0.0102	0.0021		0.0025	0.0001	0.2288	
\$600,000		0.3789	0.0102		0.8788	0.0562		0.2037	0.1342		0.0038	0.0008		0.0017	0.0001	0.2015	
\$700,000		0.3317	0.0090		0.8659	0.0554		0.1779	0.1172		0.0028	0.0006		0.0011	0.0001	0.1823	
\$800,000		0.2958	0.0080		0.8511	0.0545		0.1586	0.1045		0.0022	0.0004		0.0007	0.0000	0.1674	
\$900,000		0.2674	0.0072		0.8380	0.0536		0.1433	0.0945		0.0017	0.0004		0.0004	0.0000	0.1557	
\$1,000,000		0.2443	0.0066		0.8256	0.0528		0.1309	0.0863		0.0014	0.0003		0.0002	0.0000	0.1460	
\$2,000,000		0.1349	0.0036		0.7119	0.0456		0.0723	0.0477		0.0004	0.0001		0.0002	0.0000	0.0970	
\$3,000,000		0.0955	0.0026		0.6188	0.0396		0.0511	0.0337		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0759	
\$4,000,000		0.0749	0.0020		0.5454	0.0349		0.0400	0.0264		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0633	
\$5,000,000		0.0622	0.0017		0.4868	0.0312		0.0332	0.0218		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0547	
\$6,000,000		0.0536	0.0014		0.4388	0.0281		0.0285	0.0188		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0483	
\$7,000,000		0.0472	0.0013		0.3988	0.0255		0.0251	0.0165		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0433	
\$8,000,000		0.0423	0.0011		0.3648	0.0233		0.0225	0.0148		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0392	
\$9,000,000		0.0383	0.0010		0.3355	0.0215		0.0204	0.0134		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0359	
\$10,000,000		0.0350	0.0009		0.3100	0.0198		0.0187	0.0123		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0330	

Death Average Cost Per Case \$433,437
 P.T. Average Cost Per Case \$2,832,553
 P.P Average Cost Per Case \$233,649
 T.T. Average Cost Per Case \$31,354

Target Cost Ratio 0.9868
 Loss Adjustment Expense 1.000
 Assessment Factor 1.000

PENNSYLVANIA

Excess Loss Factors Calculation
Hazard Group C

LOSS LIMIT	DEATH			P.T.			PP			TT			M.O			(1) AVE. EX. RAT.	(2) P.L.R. EXCL. ASSES.
	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.	INJ. WGT.	EXCESS RATIO	INJ. WT.		
\$10,000	0.056	0.9830	0.0550	0.089	0.9977	0.0888	0.639	0.9650	0.6167	0.169	0.7582	0.1281	0.047	0.1920	0.0090	0.8976	0.9870
\$15,000		0.9751	0.0546		0.9965	0.0887		0.9484	0.6060		0.6753	0.1141		0.1363	0.0064	0.8698	
\$20,000		0.9673	0.0542		0.9954	0.0886		0.9323	0.5957		0.6083	0.1028		0.1056	0.0050	0.8463	
\$25,000		0.9596	0.0537		0.9942	0.0885		0.9167	0.5857		0.5526	0.0934		0.0861	0.0040	0.8253	
\$30,000		0.9519	0.0533		0.9930	0.0884		0.9015	0.5761		0.5053	0.0854		0.0726	0.0034	0.8066	
\$35,000		0.9444	0.0529		0.9919	0.0883		0.8868	0.5667		0.4645	0.0785		0.0627	0.0029	0.7893	
\$40,000		0.9369	0.0525		0.9907	0.0882		0.8725	0.5575		0.4290	0.0725		0.0552	0.0026	0.7733	
\$50,000		0.9222	0.0516		0.9885	0.0880		0.8451	0.5400		0.3702	0.0626		0.0444	0.0021	0.7443	
\$75,000		0.8866	0.0496		0.9829	0.0875		0.7824	0.4999		0.2686	0.0454		0.0297	0.0014	0.6838	
\$100,000		0.8528	0.0478		0.9777	0.0870		0.7263	0.4641		0.2033	0.0344		0.0199	0.0009	0.6342	
\$125,000		0.8208	0.0460		0.9726	0.0866		0.6755	0.4317		0.1573	0.0266		0.0159	0.0007	0.5916	
\$150,000		0.7903	0.0443		0.9677	0.0861		0.6289	0.4019		0.1237	0.0209		0.0133	0.0006	0.5538	
\$175,000		0.7609	0.0426		0.9629	0.0857		0.5859	0.3744		0.0987	0.0167		0.0114	0.0005	0.5199	
\$200,000		0.7321	0.0410		0.9582	0.0853		0.5463	0.3491		0.0797	0.0135		0.0099	0.0005	0.4894	
\$225,000		0.7041	0.0394		0.9537	0.0849		0.5098	0.3257		0.0651	0.0110		0.0088	0.0004	0.4614	
\$250,000		0.6768	0.0379		0.9492	0.0845		0.4763	0.3044		0.0538	0.0091		0.0078	0.0004	0.4363	
\$275,000		0.6506	0.0364		0.9449	0.0841		0.4459	0.2849		0.0448	0.0076		0.0070	0.0003	0.4133	
\$300,000		0.6258	0.0350		0.9407	0.0837		0.4183	0.2673		0.0377	0.0064		0.0063	0.0003	0.3927	
\$325,000		0.6024	0.0337		0.9366	0.0834		0.3935	0.2514		0.0320	0.0054		0.0056	0.0003	0.3742	
\$350,000		0.5803	0.0325		0.9326	0.0830		0.3712	0.2372		0.0273	0.0046		0.0051	0.0002	0.3575	
\$375,000		0.5594	0.0313		0.9287	0.0827		0.3512	0.2244		0.0234	0.0040		0.0046	0.0002	0.3426	
\$400,000		0.5394	0.0302		0.9249	0.0823		0.3332	0.2129		0.0202	0.0034		0.0042	0.0002	0.3290	
\$425,000		0.5200	0.0291		0.9211	0.0820		0.3171	0.2026		0.0175	0.0030		0.0038	0.0002	0.3169	
\$450,000		0.5011	0.0281		0.9174	0.0817		0.3024	0.1932		0.0152	0.0026		0.0035	0.0002	0.3058	
\$475,000		0.4828	0.0270		0.9138	0.0813		0.2890	0.1847		0.0133	0.0022		0.0032	0.0001	0.2953	
\$500,000		0.4653	0.0261		0.9103	0.0810		0.2767	0.1768		0.0117	0.0020		0.0029	0.0001	0.2860	
\$600,000		0.4009	0.0225		0.8970	0.0798		0.2359	0.1508		0.0081	0.0014		0.0020	0.0001	0.2546	
\$700,000		0.3510	0.0197		0.8849	0.0788		0.2060	0.1317		0.0028	0.0005		0.0014	0.0001	0.2308	
\$800,000		0.3129	0.0175		0.8733	0.0777		0.1832	0.1171		0.0022	0.0004		0.0009	0.0000	0.2127	
\$900,000		0.2828	0.0158		0.8630	0.0768		0.1656	0.1058		0.0017	0.0003		0.0006	0.0000	0.1987	
\$1,000,000		0.2584	0.0145		0.8514	0.0758		0.1512	0.0966		0.0014	0.0002		0.0004	0.0000	0.1871	
\$2,000,000		0.1427	0.0080		0.7559	0.0673		0.0835	0.0533		0.0004	0.0001		0.0001	0.0000	0.1287	
\$3,000,000		0.1009	0.0057		0.6727	0.0599		0.0590	0.0377		0.0002	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.1033	
\$4,000,000		0.0791	0.0044		0.6034	0.0537		0.0461	0.0295		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0876	
\$5,000,000		0.0657	0.0037		0.5462	0.0486		0.0382	0.0244		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0767	
\$6,000,000		0.0565	0.0032		0.4983	0.0443		0.0327	0.0209		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0684	
\$7,000,000		0.0498	0.0028		0.4577	0.0407		0.0288	0.0184		0.0001	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0619	
\$8,000,000		0.0446	0.0025		0.4227	0.0376		0.0258	0.0165		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0566	
\$9,000,000		0.0405	0.0023		0.3923	0.0349		0.0234	0.0150		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0522	
\$10,000,000		0.0370	0.0021		0.3655	0.0325		0.0215	0.0137		0.0000	0.0000		0.0000	0.0000	0.0483	

Death Average Cost Per Case \$462,755
 P.T. Average Cost Per Case \$3,550,951
 P.P. Average Cost Per Case \$276,253
 T.T. Average Cost Per Case \$33,401

Target Cost Ratio 0.9868
 Loss Adjustment Expense 1.000
 Assessment Factor 1.000

Pennsylvania
Excess Loss Factor Study

Loss Limitation	Pa Hazard Group Excess Loss Factors							ELF adjusted for LBA's							ELF adjusted for LBA's & Risk Load									
	HG A (10)	HG B (11)	HG C (12)	HG D (13)	HG E (14)	HG F (15)	HG G (16)	LBA Factor (10)*LBA	0.9868 (11)*LBA	HG A (17)	HG B (18)	HG C (19)	HG D (20)	HG E (21)	HG F (22)	HG G (23)	HG A (24)	HG B (25)	HG C (26)	HG D (27)	HG E (28)	HG F (29)	HG G (30)	
	Pg3 Col(1)	Pg4 Col(1)	Pg5 Col(1)	Pg6 Col(1)	Pg7 Col(1)	Pg8 Col(1)	Pg9 Col(1)											Columns (17)-(23) + 0.005 (Max Adj = 1/2 ELF)						
\$10,000	0.7118	0.7597	0.7870	0.8264	0.8618	0.8827	0.8976	0.7024	0.7497	0.7766	0.8155	0.8504	0.8710	0.8858	0.707	0.755	0.782	0.821	0.855	0.876	0.891			
\$15,000	0.6518	0.7080	0.7385	0.7838	0.8238	0.8499	0.8698	0.6432	0.6987	0.7288	0.7735	0.8129	0.8387	0.8583	0.648	0.704	0.734	0.779	0.818	0.844	0.863			
\$20,000	0.6042	0.6659	0.6989	0.7482	0.7916	0.8219	0.8463	0.5962	0.6571	0.6897	0.7383	0.7812	0.8111	0.8351	0.601	0.662	0.695	0.743	0.786	0.816	0.840			
\$25,000	0.5643	0.6302	0.6651	0.7176	0.7636	0.7974	0.8253	0.5569	0.6219	0.6563	0.7081	0.7535	0.7869	0.8144	0.562	0.627	0.661	0.713	0.759	0.792	0.819			
\$30,000	0.5299	0.5989	0.6354	0.6905	0.7384	0.7753	0.8066	0.5229	0.5910	0.6270	0.6814	0.7287	0.7651	0.7960	0.528	0.596	0.632	0.686	0.734	0.770	0.801			
\$35,000	0.4999	0.5710	0.6089	0.6659	0.7156	0.7552	0.7893	0.4933	0.5635	0.6009	0.6571	0.7062	0.7452	0.7789	0.498	0.569	0.606	0.662	0.711	0.750	0.784			
\$40,000	0.4731	0.5456	0.5847	0.6435	0.6947	0.7367	0.7733	0.4669	0.5384	0.5770	0.6350	0.6855	0.7270	0.7631	0.472	0.543	0.582	0.640	0.691	0.732	0.768			
\$50,000	0.4266	0.5015	0.5424	0.6038	0.6572	0.7032	0.7443	0.4210	0.4949	0.5352	0.5958	0.6485	0.6939	0.7345	0.426	0.500	0.540	0.601	0.654	0.699	0.740			
\$75,000	0.3382	0.4139	0.4581	0.5236	0.5809	0.6342	0.6838	0.3337	0.4084	0.4521	0.5167	0.5732	0.6258	0.6748	0.339	0.413	0.457	0.522	0.578	0.631	0.680			
\$100,000	0.2747	0.3476	0.3933	0.4602	0.5199	0.5784	0.6342	0.2711	0.3430	0.3881	0.4541	0.5130	0.5708	0.6258	0.276	0.348	0.393	0.459	0.518	0.576	0.631			
\$125,000	0.2287	0.2961	0.3411	0.4079	0.4684	0.5311	0.5916	0.2257	0.2922	0.3366	0.4025	0.4622	0.5241	0.5838	0.231	0.297	0.342	0.408	0.467	0.529	0.589			
\$150,000	0.1953	0.2566	0.2992	0.3643	0.4244	0.4898	0.5538	0.1927	0.2532	0.2953	0.3595	0.4188	0.4833	0.5465	0.198	0.258	0.300	0.365	0.424	0.488	0.552			
\$175,000	0.1705	0.2265	0.2658	0.3276	0.3864	0.4531	0.5199	0.1682	0.2235	0.2623	0.3233	0.3813	0.4471	0.5130	0.173	0.229	0.267	0.328	0.386	0.452	0.518			
\$200,000	0.1514	0.2027	0.2392	0.2972	0.3534	0.4207	0.4894	0.1494	0.2000	0.2360	0.2933	0.3487	0.4151	0.4829	0.154	0.205	0.241	0.298	0.354	0.420	0.488			
\$225,000	0.1359	0.1837	0.2176	0.2721	0.3255	0.3921	0.4614	0.1341	0.1813	0.2147	0.2685	0.3212	0.3869	0.4553	0.139	0.186	0.220	0.274	0.326	0.392	0.460			
\$250,000	0.1237	0.1680	0.1998	0.2512	0.3014	0.3666	0.4363	0.1221	0.1658	0.1972	0.2479	0.2974	0.3618	0.4305	0.127	0.171	0.202	0.253	0.302	0.367	0.436			
\$275,000	0.1137	0.1549	0.1848	0.2335	0.2809	0.3444	0.4133	0.1122	0.1529	0.1824	0.2304	0.2772	0.3399	0.4078	0.117	0.158	0.187	0.235	0.282	0.345	0.413			
\$300,000	0.1055	0.1440	0.1721	0.2184	0.2635	0.3249	0.3927	0.1041	0.1421	0.1698	0.2155	0.2600	0.3206	0.3875	0.109	0.147	0.175	0.221	0.265	0.326	0.393			
\$325,000	0.0985	0.1348	0.1611	0.2053	0.2482	0.3076	0.3742	0.0972	0.1330	0.1590	0.2026	0.2449	0.3035	0.3693	0.102	0.138	0.164	0.208	0.250	0.309	0.374			
\$350,000	0.0925	0.1268	0.1516	0.1936	0.2347	0.2925	0.3575	0.0913	0.1251	0.1496	0.1910	0.2316	0.2886	0.3528	0.096	0.130	0.155	0.196	0.237	0.294	0.358			
\$375,000	0.0874	0.1200	0.1435	0.1835	0.2228	0.2791	0.3426	0.0862	0.1184	0.1416	0.1811	0.2199	0.2754	0.3381	0.091	0.123	0.147	0.186	0.225	0.280	0.343			
\$400,000	0.0831	0.1142	0.1364	0.1746	0.2121	0.2670	0.3290	0.0820	0.1127	0.1346	0.1723	0.2093	0.2635	0.3247	0.087	0.118	0.140	0.177	0.214	0.269	0.330			
\$425,000	0.0792	0.1088	0.1300	0.1668	0.2024	0.2564	0.3169	0.0782	0.1074	0.1283	0.1646	0.1997	0.2530	0.3127	0.083	0.112	0.133	0.170	0.205	0.258	0.318			
\$450,000	0.0756	0.1040	0.1244	0.1598	0.1937	0.2462	0.3058	0.0746	0.1026	0.1228	0.1577	0.1911	0.2430	0.3018	0.080	0.108	0.128	0.163	0.196	0.248	0.307			
\$475,000	0.0725	0.0995	0.1194	0.1533	0.1859	0.2370	0.2953	0.0715	0.0982	0.1178	0.1513	0.1834	0.2339	0.2914	0.077	0.103	0.123	0.156	0.188	0.239	0.296			
\$500,000	0.0696	0.0958	0.1145	0.1475	0.1792	0.2288	0.2860	0.0687	0.0945	0.1130	0.1456	0.1768	0.2258	0.2822	0.074	0.100	0.118	0.151	0.182	0.231	0.287			
\$600,000	0.0603	0.0833	0.0999	0.1291	0.1562	0.2015	0.2546	0.0595	0.0822	0.0986	0.1274	0.1541	0.1988	0.2512	0.065	0.087	0.104	0.132	0.159	0.204	0.256			
\$700,000	0.0536	0.0741	0.0893	0.1157	0.1401	0.1823	0.2308	0.0529	0.0731	0.0881	0.1142	0.1383	0.1799	0.2278	0.058	0.078	0.093	0.119	0.143	0.185	0.233			
\$800,000	0.0483	0.0670	0.0809	0.1054	0.1277	0.1674	0.2127	0.0477	0.0661	0.0798	0.1040	0.1260	0.1652	0.2099	0.053	0.071	0.085	0.109	0.131	0.170	0.215			
\$900,000	0.0443	0.0615	0.0744	0.0973	0.1180	0.1557	0.1987	0.0437	0.0607	0.0734	0.0960	0.1164	0.1536	0.1961	0.049	0.066	0.078	0.101	0.121	0.159	0.201			
\$1,000,000	0.0408	0.0569	0.0690	0.0906	0.1098	0.1460	0.1871	0.0403	0.0561	0.0681	0.0894	0.1084	0.1441	0.1846	0.0453	0.0611	0.0731	0.0944	0.1134	0.1491	0.1896			
\$2,000,000	0.0240	0.0340	0.0419	0.0566	0.0694	0.0970	0.1287	0.0237	0.0336	0.0413	0.0559	0.0685	0.0957	0.1270	0.0287	0.0386	0.0463	0.0609	0.0735	0.1007	0.1320			
\$3,000,000	0.0176	0.0249	0.0311	0.0425	0.0527	0.0759	0.1033	0.0174	0.0246	0.0307	0.0419	0.0520	0.0749	0.1019	0.0224	0.0296	0.0357	0.0469	0.0570	0.0799	0.1069			
\$4,000,000	0.0139	0.0199	0.0251	0.0345	0.0431	0.0633	0.0876	0.0137	0.0196	0.0248	0.0340	0.0425	0.0625	0.0864	0.0187	0.0246	0.0298	0.0390	0.0475	0.0675	0.0914			
\$5,000,000	0.0115	0.0167	0.0212	0.0293	0.0368	0.0547	0.0767	0.0113	0.0165	0.0209	0.0289	0.0363	0.0540	0.0757	0.0163	0.0215	0.0259	0.0339	0.0413	0.0590	0.0807			
\$6,000,000	0.0099	0.0143	0.0182	0.0254	0.0321	0.0483	0.0684	0.0098	0.0141	0.0180	0.0251	0.0317	0.0477	0.0675	0.0147	0.0191	0.0230	0.0301	0.0367	0.0527	0.0725			
\$7,000,000	0.0085	0.0125	0.0160	0.0225	0.0285	0.0433	0.0619	0.0084	0.0123	0.0158	0.0222	0.0281	0.0427	0.0611	0.0126	0.0173	0.0208	0.0272	0.0331	0.0477	0.0661			
\$8,000,000	0.0074	0.0110	0.0142	0.0201	0.0257	0.0392	0.0566	0.0073	0.0109	0.0140	0.0198	0.0254	0.0387	0.0559	0.0110	0.0159	0.0190	0.0248	0.0304	0.0437	0.0609			
\$9,000,000	0.0064	0.0098	0.0128	0.0181	0.0234	0.0359	0.0522	0.0063	0.0097	0.0126	0.0179	0.0231	0.0354	0.0515	0.0095	0.0146	0.0176	0.0229	0.0281	0.0404	0.0565</			

PENNSYLVANIA
 EXCESS LOSS FACTOR STUDY
 PROPOSED EFFECTIVE DATE: 4/1/19
 USING PENNSYLVANIA EMPIRICAL DATA

Per Accident Limit	2019 Excess Loss Factors*							2017 Current Excess Loss Factors							Percentage Change						
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
\$10,000	0.707	0.755	0.782	0.821	0.855	0.876	0.891	0.696	0.744	0.779	0.817	0.854	0.871	0.891	1.6%	1.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%
\$15,000	0.648	0.704	0.734	0.779	0.818	0.844	0.863	0.640	0.694	0.733	0.776	0.817	0.839	0.865	1.3%	1.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.1%	0.6%	-0.2%
\$20,000	0.601	0.662	0.695	0.743	0.786	0.816	0.840	0.595	0.654	0.697	0.743	0.787	0.812	0.842	1.0%	1.2%	-0.3%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.5%	-0.2%
\$25,000	0.562	0.627	0.661	0.713	0.759	0.792	0.819	0.559	0.621	0.665	0.714	0.760	0.788	0.822	0.5%	1.0%	-0.6%	-0.1%	-0.1%	0.5%	-0.4%
\$30,000	0.528	0.596	0.632	0.686	0.734	0.770	0.801	0.528	0.592	0.638	0.689	0.737	0.767	0.804	0.0%	0.7%	-0.9%	-0.4%	-0.4%	0.4%	-0.4%
\$35,000	0.498	0.569	0.606	0.662	0.711	0.750	0.784	0.501	0.566	0.614	0.666	0.716	0.748	0.788	-0.6%	0.5%	-1.3%	-0.6%	-0.7%	0.3%	-0.5%
\$40,000	0.472	0.543	0.582	0.640	0.691	0.732	0.768	0.477	0.543	0.592	0.645	0.696	0.730	0.772	-1.0%	0.0%	-1.7%	-0.8%	-0.7%	0.3%	-0.5%
\$50,000	0.426	0.500	0.540	0.601	0.654	0.699	0.740	0.435	0.503	0.553	0.608	0.661	0.698	0.744	-2.1%	-0.6%	-2.4%	-1.2%	-1.1%	0.1%	-0.5%
\$75,000	0.339	0.413	0.457	0.522	0.578	0.631	0.680	0.355	0.424	0.475	0.533	0.589	0.632	0.685	-4.5%	-2.6%	-3.8%	-2.1%	-1.9%	-0.2%	-0.7%
\$100,000	0.276	0.348	0.393	0.459	0.518	0.576	0.631	0.297	0.363	0.415	0.474	0.531	0.579	0.636	-7.1%	-4.1%	-5.3%	-3.2%	-2.4%	-0.5%	-0.8%
\$125,000	0.231	0.297	0.342	0.408	0.467	0.529	0.589	0.253	0.316	0.366	0.425	0.482	0.533	0.594	-8.7%	-6.0%	-6.6%	-4.0%	-3.1%	-0.8%	-0.8%
\$150,000	0.198	0.258	0.300	0.365	0.424	0.488	0.552	0.221	0.279	0.327	0.384	0.440	0.493	0.556	-10.4%	-7.5%	-8.3%	-4.9%	-3.6%	-1.0%	-0.7%
\$175,000	0.173	0.229	0.267	0.328	0.386	0.452	0.518	0.196	0.250	0.295	0.350	0.404	0.458	0.522	-11.7%	-8.4%	-9.5%	-6.3%	-4.5%	-1.3%	-0.8%
\$200,000	0.154	0.205	0.241	0.298	0.354	0.420	0.488	0.175	0.226	0.269	0.321	0.373	0.428	0.492	-12.0%	-9.3%	-10.4%	-7.2%	-5.1%	-1.9%	-0.8%
\$225,000	0.139	0.186	0.220	0.274	0.326	0.392	0.460	0.159	0.206	0.247	0.297	0.347	0.401	0.465	-12.6%	-9.7%	-10.9%	-7.7%	-6.1%	-2.2%	-1.1%
\$250,000	0.127	0.171	0.202	0.253	0.302	0.367	0.436	0.145	0.190	0.228	0.276	0.324	0.377	0.441	-12.4%	-10.0%	-11.4%	-8.3%	-6.8%	-2.7%	-1.1%
\$275,000	0.117	0.158	0.187	0.235	0.282	0.345	0.413	0.134	0.176	0.212	0.258	0.304	0.357	0.419	-12.7%	-10.2%	-11.8%	-8.9%	-7.2%	-3.4%	-1.4%
\$300,000	0.109	0.147	0.175	0.221	0.265	0.326	0.393	0.124	0.164	0.198	0.242	0.286	0.338	0.400	-12.1%	-10.4%	-11.6%	-8.7%	-7.3%	-3.6%	-1.8%
\$325,000	0.102	0.138	0.164	0.208	0.250	0.309	0.374	0.116	0.154	0.186	0.228	0.271	0.322	0.382	-12.1%	-10.4%	-11.8%	-8.8%	-7.7%	-4.0%	-2.1%
\$350,000	0.096	0.130	0.155	0.196	0.237	0.294	0.358	0.109	0.145	0.176	0.216	0.257	0.307	0.366	-11.9%	-10.3%	-11.9%	-9.3%	-7.8%	-4.2%	-2.2%
\$375,000	0.091	0.123	0.147	0.186	0.225	0.280	0.343	0.103	0.137	0.166	0.205	0.244	0.293	0.351	-11.7%	-10.2%	-11.4%	-9.3%	-7.8%	-4.4%	-2.3%
\$400,000	0.087	0.118	0.140	0.177	0.214	0.269	0.330	0.098	0.130	0.158	0.195	0.233	0.281	0.338	-11.2%	-9.2%	-11.4%	-9.2%	-8.2%	-4.3%	-2.4%
\$425,000	0.083	0.112	0.133	0.170	0.205	0.258	0.318	0.093	0.123	0.151	0.187	0.223	0.270	0.326	-10.8%	-8.9%	-11.9%	-9.1%	-8.1%	-4.4%	-2.5%
\$450,000	0.080	0.108	0.128	0.163	0.196	0.248	0.307	0.088	0.118	0.144	0.179	0.214	0.260	0.314	-9.1%	-8.5%	-11.1%	-8.9%	-8.4%	-4.6%	-2.2%
\$475,000	0.077	0.103	0.123	0.156	0.188	0.239	0.296	0.085	0.113	0.138	0.171	0.205	0.251	0.304	-9.4%	-8.8%	-10.9%	-8.8%	-8.3%	-4.8%	-2.6%
\$500,000	0.074	0.100	0.118	0.151	0.182	0.231	0.287	0.081	0.108	0.132	0.165	0.197	0.242	0.295	-8.6%	-7.4%	-10.6%	-8.5%	-7.6%	-4.5%	-2.7%
\$600,000	0.065	0.089	0.104	0.132	0.159	0.204	0.256	0.070	0.094	0.115	0.144	0.172	0.214	0.263	-7.1%	-5.3%	-9.6%	-8.3%	-7.6%	-4.7%	-2.7%
\$700,000	0.058	0.078	0.093	0.119	0.143	0.185	0.233	0.062	0.083	0.102	0.128	0.154	0.193	0.239	-6.5%	-6.0%	-8.8%	-7.0%	-7.1%	-4.1%	-2.5%
\$800,000	0.053	0.071	0.085	0.109	0.131	0.170	0.215	0.056	0.075	0.093	0.117	0.140	0.177	0.220	-5.4%	-5.3%	-8.6%	-6.8%	-6.4%	-4.0%	-2.3%
\$900,000	0.049	0.066	0.078	0.101	0.121	0.159	0.201	0.051	0.069	0.085	0.107	0.129	0.164	0.205	-3.9%	-4.3%	-8.2%	-5.6%	-6.2%	-3.0%	-2.0%
\$1,000,000	0.0453	0.0611	0.0731	0.0944	0.1134	0.1491	0.1896	0.0476	0.0638	0.0786	0.0995	0.1194	0.1531	0.1924	-4.8%	-4.2%	-7.0%	-5.1%	-5.0%	-2.6%	-1.5%
\$2,000,000	0.0287	0.0386	0.0463	0.0609	0.0735	0.1007	0.1320	0.0292	0.0389	0.0481	0.0620	0.0747	0.1003	0.1304	-1.7%	-0.8%	-3.7%	-1.8%	-1.6%	0.4%	1.2%
\$3,000,000	0.0224	0.0296	0.0357	0.0469	0.0570	0.0799	0.1069	0.0225	0.0298	0.0365	0.0473	0.0571	0.0784	0.1040	-0.4%	-0.7%	-2.2%	-0.8%	-0.2%	1.9%	2.8%
\$4,000,000	0.0187	0.0246	0.0298	0.0390	0.0475	0.0675	0.0914	0.0190	0.0248	0.0304	0.0392	0.0473	0.0657	0.0881	-1.6%	-0.8%	-2.0%	-0.5%	0.4%	2.7%	3.7%
\$5,000,000	0.0163	0.0215	0.0259	0.0339	0.0413	0.0590	0.0807	0.0167	0.0218	0.0264	0.0340	0.0409	0.0572	0.0773	-2.4%	-1.4%	-1.9%	-0.3%	1.0%	3.1%	4.4%
\$6,000,000	0.0145	0.0191	0.0230	0.0301	0.0367	0.0527	0.0725	0.0151	0.0195	0.0236	0.0304	0.0364	0.0510	0.0692	-4.0%	-2.1%	-2.5%	-1.0%	0.8%	3.3%	4.8%
\$7,000,000	0.0126	0.0173	0.0208	0.0272	0.0331	0.0477	0.0661	0.0135	0.0177	0.0216	0.0275	0.0330	0.0462	0.0630	-6.7%	-2.3%	-3.7%	-1.1%	0.3%	3.2%	4.9%
\$8,000,000	0.0110	0.0157	0.0190	0.0248	0.0304	0.0437	0.0609	0.0119	0.0164	0.0197	0.0252	0.0304	0.0425	0.0580	-7.6%	-4.3%	-3.6%	-1.6%	0.0%	2.8%	5.0%
\$9,000,000	0.0095	0.0141	0.0176	0.0229	0.0281	0.0404	0.0565	0.0107	0.0152	0.0184	0.0234	0.0281	0.0393	0.0537	-11.2%	-7.2%	-4.3%	-2.1%	0.0%	2.8%	5.2%
\$10,000,000	0.0083	0.0128	0.0163	0.0214	0.0260	0.0376	0.0527	0.0095	0.0140	0.0172	0.0219	0.0263	0.0368	0.0502	-12.6%	-8.6%	-5.2%	-2.3%	-1.1%	2.2%	5.0%

* Adjusted